



**BASIC NOTIONS AND CONCEPTS OF  
COPYRIGHT & RELATED RIGHTS**

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# Copyrights



# What are Copyrights



A bundle of rights bestowed by the law on the creator (author) of an original work.

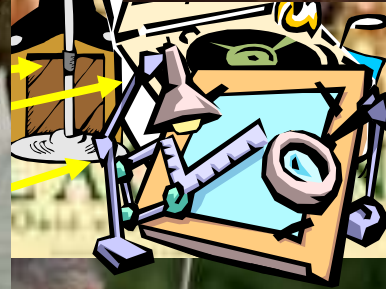
# Rationale behind Copyrights

The background of the slide features a green world map on a dark purple background. Several grey gears of different sizes are scattered across the map, and a large, semi-transparent copyright symbol (©) is visible on the left side.

These rights are granted to the authors of original works to protect and reward their creativity. This in turn creates an atmosphere conducive for creativity.

# Subject matter of Copyrights

- Films
- Musical works
- Sound recordings
- Literary works
- Artistic works
- Dramatic works



# Term and Registration

A world map is centered in the background, rendered in shades of green and yellow. Overlaid on the map are several grey gears of varying sizes, suggesting a global or mechanical theme. The entire scene is set against a dark purple background.

- Copyrights extend for the life of the author + 60 years.
- No statutory requirement for registration
- Copyrights subsist with the creation of the work
- India a member of UCC & the Berne Convention
- Copyrights enjoy international protection on a reciprocal basis.

# ACQUISITION OF RIGHTS

BY

ASSIGNMENT  
OR LICENSE

IN WRITING



# ASSIGNMENT / LICENSE ESSENTIALS

Identify the work



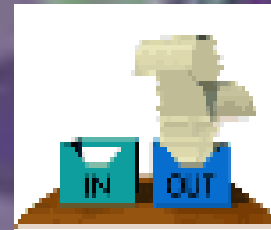
Period



Amount of Royalty



Territorial extent



One year to exercise rights





# What does this bundle contain? FOR BOOKS

An exclusive right to:

- **make additional copies (back to back copies) ;**
- **make electronic copies ;**
- **sell or distribute copies to the public ;**
- **read out the work publicly ;**
- **make a film i.e. film script ;**
- **make a sound recording i.e. use it as lyrics ;**
- **translate ;**
- **make an adaptation ;**
- **reproduce in material form.**



# Books - Leakages

Pirated Books



Gray market imports



Internet downloads



Misuse in film scripts



# What does this bundle contain? FOR SOFTWARE

An exclusive right to:

- **make additional copies (back to back copies) ;**
- **make electronic copies ;**
- **sell or distribute copies to the public ;**
- **Sell or rent a copy**
- **make an adaptation ;**
- **reproduce in material form.**



# What does this bundle contain? FOR SOUND RECORDINGS

An exclusive right to:

- **make additional copies ;**
- **to sell ;**
- **to give on rent / hire ;**
- **to publicly play the recording**



# Music / Software - Leakages

Pirated CDs



Internet & P2P downloads



Playing music in public places /  
Loading it on computers



# What does this bundle contain? FOR CINEMATOGRAPH FILMS

An exclusive right to:

- **make additional copies ;**
- **use one screen shot and make a photograph ;**
- **to sell ;**
- **to give on rent / hire ;**
- **to display publicly**



# Films - Leakages

## WINDOWS OF RELEASE

THEATRICAL



HOME VIDEO



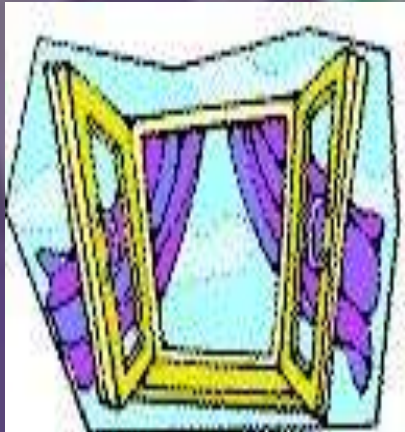
RENTAL



SATELLITE



CABLE



# super



**Movies**  
*Second Edition*

DVD  
VIDEO™



**HULK**



**THE MEDALLION**



**PREDATOR VS JASON**



ONCE UPON A TIME IN  
**MEXICO**



VIN DIESEL  
IS  
**A MAN APART**



**THE ITALIAN JOB**



HULK  
THE MEDALLION

**super**

ONCE UPON A TIME IN MEXICO  
A MAN APART

2nd  
Edition



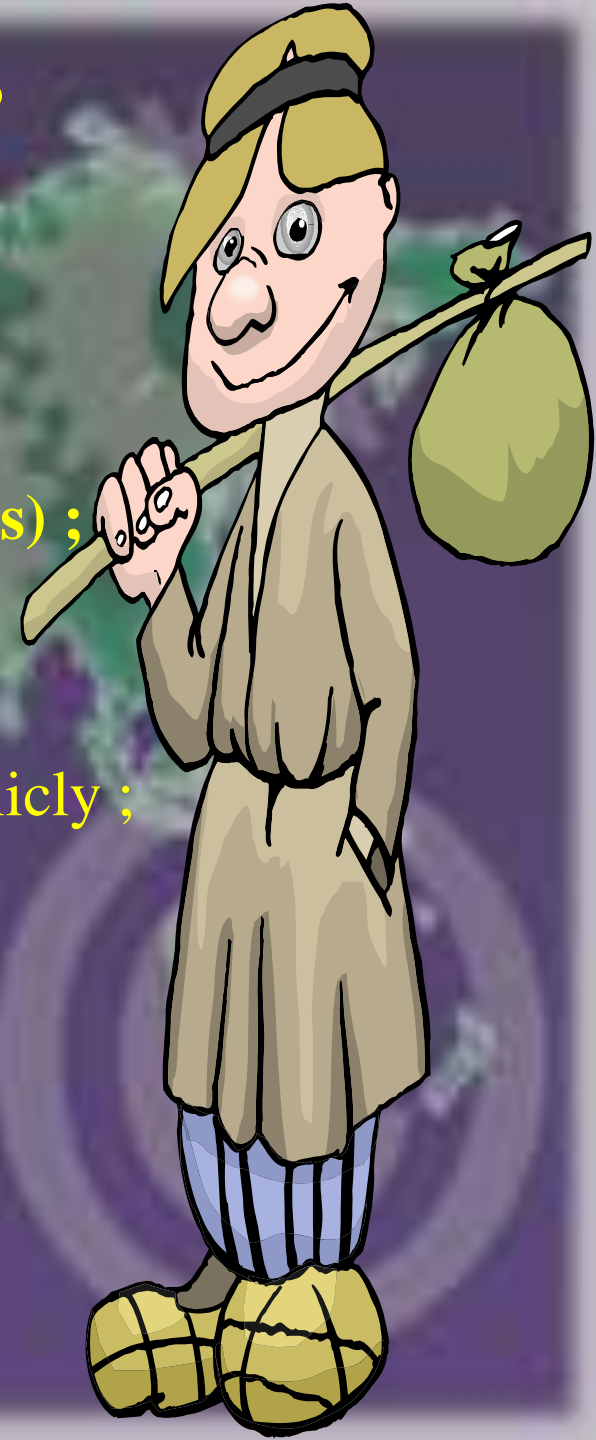
DVD  
VIDEO™



# What does this bundle contain? FOR MUSICAL WORKS

An exclusive right to:

- **make additional copies (back to back copies) ;**
- **make electronic copies ;**
- **sell or distribute copies to the public ;**
- Play the work on an instrument or sing it publicly ;
- make a film i.e. film music;
- make a sound recording ;
- make an adaptation ;
- reproduce in material form.



# Musical Works - Leakages

Unauthorized Public performance



Unauthorized cover versions



Unauthorized ring tunes



Unauthorized use in new works  
(inspiration argument)



# What does this bundle contain? FOR ARTISTIC WORKS

An exclusive right to:

- **make additional copies ;**
- **make a 3 dimensional image of a 2 dimensional work and visa versa ; i.e. making a sculpture of a sketch or a sketch of a sculpture ;**
- **display publicly ;**
- **include in a film ;**



**-THANK  
YOU FOR  
STAYING  
AWAKE**

